**Example In-Text Citations to Parts of Sources**

Here are a few examples showing how to cite part of a work in the text:

- (Woo & Leon, 2013, Figure 3)
- Caswell, Morgan, and Duka (2013, Table 1, row 3)
- (Park, Van Bavel, Vasey, & Thayer, 2013, footnote 3)
- Dweck (2006, Chapter 3)
- (Ebrahim, Steen, & Paradise, 2012, Appendix)
- (Breska, Ben-Shakhar, & Gronau, 2012, Method section)
- Cook et al. (2012, General Discussion section, para. 2)
- (Ferguson, 2012, pp. 64–67)

In each case, the reference list entry would reflect the larger work containing the piece, formatted according to the document type.

For example, the reference entry for the citation to Figure 3 in Woo and Leon’s (2013) article, shown in the illustration, would follow the format for a journal article.


And the reference entry to Chapter 3 in the book by Dweck (2006) would follow the format for an authored book, and so on.


**Formatting Requirements**

In looking at the examples above, you may have noticed that the names of some parts were capitalized or abbreviated. Capitalization and formatting rules are described in section 4.17 of the *Publication Manual* and a condensed version of that advice is provided in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Capitalized</th>
<th>Lowercase</th>
<th>Abbreviated in parentheses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Table</td>
<td>row</td>
<td>page (p.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure</td>
<td>column</td>
<td>pages (pp.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter</td>
<td>footnote</td>
<td>paragraph (para.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Official section names or headings</td>
<td>Descriptive section names (e.g., introduction, when <em>introduction</em> is not an actual heading in the document)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or headings (e.g., Method section)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Keep in mind these rules will apply to any part of a source you can think of. If the particular part you have in mind is not listed above or addressed in section 4.17, feel free to ask about it in the comments.

**How would you cite multiple paragraphs from a website?** A block quote from a website begins in one paragraph and ends in the next paragraph. Pages is pp. Is paragraphs paras.?

Yes, the abbreviation is “paras.” as in “paras. 1-2”.

---

[This text continues to provide more detailed examples and explanations on citing parts of sources in APA style.]